$\chi_{c0}(1P)$ or $\chi_{c0}(3415)$

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(0^{++})$

Observed in the radiative decay $\psi(2S) \to \chi_{c0}(1P)\gamma$. Therefore $C = +$. The observed decay into $\pi^+\pi^-$ or K^+K^- implies $G = +$, $J^P = 0^+, 2^+, \ldots$ The angular distribution is consistent with $J = 0$. J^P abnormal excluded by $\pi^+\pi^-$ and K^+K^- decays. $J^P = 0^+$ preferred (FELDMAN 77).

$\chi_{c0}(1P)$ MASS

VALUE (MeV)	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
3415.1±1.0 OUR AVERAGE					
3417.8±0.4±4		[1] GAISER	86	CBAL	$\psi(2S) \to \gamma X$
3414.8±1.1		[2,3] HIMEL	79	MRK2	$e^+e^- \to$ hadrons
3422.0±10.0		[2] BARTEL	78B	CNTR	$e^+e^- \to J/\psi 2\gamma$
3416.0±3±4		[2] TANENBAUM	78	MRK1	e^+e^-
3415.0±9.0		[2] BIDDICK	77	CNTR	$e^+e^- \to \gamma X$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
3407.0±8.0	2	[4] WIIK	75	DASP	$e^+e^- \to J/\psi 2\gamma$

[1] Using mass of $\psi(2S) = 3686.0$ MeV.
[2] Mass value shifted by us by amount appropriate for $\psi(2S)$ mass = 3686 MeV and $J/\psi(1S)$ mass = 3097 MeV.
[3] Systematic error added linearly by us.
[4] Only two events; this mass apparently never published.

$\chi_{c0}(1P)$ WIDTH

VALUE (MeV)	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
13.5±3.3±4.2	GAISER	86	CBAL	$\psi(2S) \to \gamma X$, $\gamma\pi^0\pi^0$

$\chi_{c0}(1P)$ DECAY MODES

	Mode	Fraction (Γ_i/Γ)	Confidence level
	Hadronic decays		
Γ_1	$2(\pi^+\pi^-)$	(3.7 ± 0.7) %	
Γ_2	$\pi^+\pi^-K^+K^-$	(3.0 ± 0.7) %	
Γ_3	$\rho^0\pi^+\pi^-$	(1.6 ± 0.5) %	
Γ_4	$3(\pi^+\pi^-)$	(1.5 ± 0.5) %	
Γ_5	$K^+\overline{K}^*(892)^0\pi^-$ + c.c.	(1.2 ± 0.4) %	
Γ_6	$\pi^+\pi^-$	$(7.5\pm2.1)\times10^{-3}$	
Γ_7	K^+K^-	$(7.1\pm2.4)\times10^{-3}$	
Γ_8	$\pi^+\pi^-p\overline{p}$	$(5.0\pm2.0)\times10^{-3}$	
Γ_9	$\pi^0\pi^0$	$(3.1\pm0.6)\times10^{-3}$	
Γ_{10}	$\eta\eta$	$(2.5\pm1.1)\times10^{-3}$	
Γ_{11}	$p\overline{p}$	$< 9.0 \times10^{-4}$	90%
	Radiative decays		
Γ_{12}	$\gamma J/\psi(1S)$	$(6.6\pm1.8)\times10^{-3}$	
Γ_{13}	$\gamma\gamma$	$(4.0\pm2.3)\times10^{-4}$	

$\chi_{c0}(1P)$ PARTIAL WIDTHS

$\Gamma(\gamma\gamma)$ — Γ_{13}

VALUE (keV)	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
< 6.2	95	CHEN	90B	CLEO	$e^+e^- \to e^+e^-\chi_{c0}$
4.0±2.8		LEE	85	CBAL	$\psi' \to$ photons
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
<17	95	AIHARA	88D	TPC	$e^+e^- \to e^+e^-X$

$\chi_{c0}(1P)$ BRANCHING RATIOS

HADRONIC DECAYS

$\Gamma(2(\pi^+\pi^-))/\Gamma_{total}$ — Γ_1/Γ

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.037±0.007	[5] TANENBAUM	78	MRK1	$\psi(2S) \to \gamma\chi_{c0}$

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^- K^+ K^-)/\Gamma_{total}$ — Γ_2/Γ

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.030±0.007	[5] TANENBAUM	78	MRK1	$\psi(2S) \to \gamma\chi_{c0}$

$\Gamma(\rho^0\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{total}$ — Γ_3/Γ

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.016±0.005	[5] TANENBAUM	78	MRK1	$\psi(2S) \to \gamma\chi_{c0}$

$\Gamma(3(\pi^+\pi^-))/\Gamma_{total}$ — Γ_4/Γ

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.015±0.005	[5] TANENBAUM	78	MRK1	$\psi(2S) \to \gamma\chi_{c0}$

$\Gamma(K^+\overline{K}^*(892)^0\pi^- + \text{c.c.})/\Gamma_{total}$ — Γ_5/Γ

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.012±0.004	[5] TANENBAUM	78	MRK1	$\psi(2S) \to \gamma\chi_{c0}$

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^-)/\Gamma_{total}$ — Γ_6/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
75±21 OUR AVERAGE				
70±30	[5] BRANDELIK	79B	DASP	$\psi(2S) \to \gamma\chi_{c0}$
80±30	[5] TANENBAUM	78	MRK1	$\psi(2S) \to \gamma\chi_{c0}$

$\Gamma(K^+K^-)/\Gamma_{total}$ — Γ_7/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
71±24 OUR AVERAGE				
60±30	[5] BRANDELIK	79B	DASP	$\psi(2S) \to \gamma\chi_{c0}$
90±40	[5] TANENBAUM	78	MRK1	$\psi(2S) \to \gamma\chi_{c0}$

$\Gamma(\pi^+\pi^- p\overline{p})/\Gamma_{total}$ — Γ_8/Γ

VALUE	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
0.005 ±0.002	[5] TANENBAUM	78	MRK1	$\psi(2S) \to \gamma\chi_{c0}$

$\Gamma(\pi^0\pi^0)/\Gamma_{total}$ — Γ_9/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
3.1±0.4±0.5	[6] LEE	85	CBAL	$\psi' \to$ photons

$\Gamma(\eta\eta)/\Gamma_{total}$ — Γ_{10}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-3})	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
2.5±0.8±0.8	[6] LEE	85	CBAL	$\psi' \to$ photons

$\Gamma(p\overline{p})/\Gamma_{total}$ — Γ_{11}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	CL%	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
<9.0	90	[5] BRANDELIK	79B	DASP	$\psi(2S) \to \gamma\chi_{c0}$

[5] Calculated using B($\psi(2S) \to \gamma\chi_{c0}(1P)$) = 0.094; the errors do not contain the uncertainty in the $\psi(2S)$ decay.

[6] Calculated using B($\psi(2S) \to \gamma\chi_{c0}(1P)$) = 0.093 ± 0.008.

RADIATIVE DECAYS

$\Gamma(\gamma J/\psi(1S))/\Gamma_{total}$ — Γ_{12}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	DOCUMENT ID		TECN	COMMENT
66± 18 OUR AVERAGE				
60± 18	GAISER	86	CBAL	$\psi(2S) \to \gamma\chi_{c0}$
320±210	[7] BRANDELIK	79B	DASP	$\psi(2S) \to \gamma\chi_{c0}$
150±100	[7] BARTEL	78B	CNTR	$\psi(2S) \to \gamma\chi_{c0}$
210±210	[7] TANENBAUM	78	MRK1	$\psi(2S) \to \gamma\chi_{c0}$

$\Gamma(\gamma\gamma)/\Gamma_{total}$ — Γ_{13}/Γ

VALUE (units 10^{-4})	*CL%*	*DOCUMENT ID*		*TECN*	*COMMENT*
4.0±2.0±1.1		[6] LEE	85	CBAL	$\psi' \rightarrow$ photons
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
<15	90	[7] YAMADA	77	DASP	$e^+e^- \rightarrow 3\gamma$

[7] Calculated using B($\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma\chi_{c0}(1P)$) = 0.094; the errors do not contain the uncertainty in the $\psi(2S)$ decay.

$\chi_{c0}(1P)$ REFERENCES

CHEN	90B	PL B243 169	+McIlwain+	(CLEO Collab.)
AIHARA	88D	PRL 60 2355	+Alston-Garnjost+	(TPC Collab.)
GAISER	86	PR D34 711	+Bloom, Bulos, Godfrey+	(Crystal Ball Collab.)
LEE	85	SLAC 282		(SLAC)
BRANDELIK	79B	NP B160 426	+Cords+	(DASP Collab.)
HIMEL	79	Thesis SLAC-0223		(SLAC)
Also	82	Private Comm.	Trilling	(LBL, UCB)
BARTEL	78B	PL 79B 492	+Dittmann, Duinker, Olsson, O'Neill+	(DESY, HEIDP)
TANENBAUM	78	PR D17 1731	+Alam, Boyarski+	(SLAC, LBL)
Also	82	Private Comm.	Trilling	(LBL, UCB)
BIDDICK	77	PRL 38 1324	+Burnett+	(UCSD, UMD, PAVI, PRIN, SLAC, STAN)
FELDMAN	77	PRPL 33C 285	+Perl	(LBL, SLAC)
YAMADA	77	Hamburg Conf. 69		(DASP Collab.)
WIIK	75	Stanford Symp. 69		(DESY)

OTHER RELATED PAPERS

OREGLIA	82	PR D25 2259	+Partridge+	(SLAC, CIT, HARV, PRIN, STAN)
FELDMAN	75B	PRL 35 821	+Jean-Marie, Sadoulet, Vannucci+	(LBL, SLAC)
Also Erratum.	75C	PRL 35 1189	Feldman	
TANENBAUM	75	PRL 35 1323	+Whitaker, Abrams+	(LBL, SLAC)

$\chi_{c1}(1P)$ or $\chi_{c1}(3510)$

$I^G(J^{PC}) = 0^+(1^{++})$

Observed in the radiative sequential decay $\psi(2S) \rightarrow \chi_{c1}(1P)\gamma$, $\chi_{c1}(1P) \rightarrow J/\psi(1S)\gamma$. Therefore, $C = +$. The lack of decays into $\pi^+\pi^-$ or K^+K^- is suggestive of J^P=abnormal. The decays into 4π and 6π imply $G = +$, thus $I = 0$. J=0,2 excluded by angular distribution in the $J/\psi(1S)\gamma$ decay. $J^P = 1^+$ preferred (FELDMAN 77, OREGLIA 82).

$\chi_{c1}(1P)$ MASS

VALUE (MeV)	*EVTS*	*DOCUMENT ID*		*TECN*	*COMMENT*
3510.53± 0.12 OUR AVERAGE					
3510.53± 0.04±0.12	513	ARMSTRONG	92	SPEC	$\overline{p}p \rightarrow e^+e^-\gamma$
3511.3 ± 0.4 ±0.4	30	BAGLIN	86B	SPEC	$\overline{p}p \rightarrow e^+e^-X$
3512.3 ± 0.3 ±4.0		[1] GAISER	86	CBAL	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma X$
3507.4 ± 1.7	91	[2] LEMOIGNE	82	GOLI	190 GeV π^- Be $\rightarrow \gamma 2\mu$
3510.4 ± 0.6		OREGLIA	82	CBAL	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi 2\gamma$
3510.1 ± 1.1	254	[3] HIMEL	80	MRK2	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi 2\gamma$
3509.0 ±11.0	21	BRANDELIK	79B	DASP	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi 2\gamma$
3507.0 ± 3.0		[3] BARTEL	78B	CNTR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi 2\gamma$
3505.0 ± 4 ±4		[3,4] TANENBAUM	78	MRK1	e^+e^-
3513.0 ± 7.0	367	[3] BIDDICK	77	CNTR	$\psi(2S) \rightarrow \gamma X$
• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •					
3510.0 ±20.0		BARTEL	76B	CNTR	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi 2\gamma$
3500 ±10	40	TANENBAUM	75	MRK1	Hadrons γ
3507.0 ± 7.0	7	WIIK	75	DASP	$e^+e^- \rightarrow J/\psi 2\gamma$

[1] Using mass of $\psi(2S)$ = 3686.0 MeV.
[2] $J/\psi(1S)$ mass constrained to 3097 MeV.
[3] Mass value shifted by us by amount appropriate for $\psi(2S)$ mass = 3686 MeV and $J/\psi(1S)$ mass = 3097 MeV.
[4] From a simultaneous fit to radiative and hadronic decay channels.