

List of Figures

Figure 1.1: Quark -lepton doublets prior to 1974	1
Figure 1.2: Ratio R of e^+e^- annihilation into hadrons from 0 to 40 GeV	2
Figure 1.3: Discovery of the J/ψ at Brookhaven and at SLAC	4
Figure 1.4: OZI-suppressed charmonium decay	5
Figure 1.5: OZI-allowed charmonium decay	6
Figure 1.6: The spectrum of charmonium bound states below the threshold to open charm	8
Figure 2.1: The E835 Antiproton Accumulator	20
Figure 2.2: The E835 Hydrogen Gas Jet	27
Figure 3.1: The Spectrometer for Fermilab Experiment 760	29
Figure 3.2: Side View of the E835 Inner Detectors	31
Figure 3.3: Cross section of the Cerenkov detector	33
Figure 3.4: One wedge of the Central Calorimeter	34
Figure 3.5: One ring of the Central Calorimeter	36
Figure 3.6: Front view of the Forward Calorimeter	39
Figure 3.7: Forward Calorimeter Module	40
Figure 4.1: The CCAL Trigger Logic	43
Figure 4.2: Hardware of the E835 Data Acquisition System	47
Figure 4.3: Active DART software processes for the DAQ	50
Figure 4.4: The filter PRUDE and the logger	51

Figure 5.1: Decay of the J/ψ or ψ' in the helicity formalism	61
Figure 5.2: Lowest order Feynman graph for the strong contribution to the angular distribution parameter	67
Figure 6.1: Data Analysis Flow Chart	78
Figure 6.2: Behavior of the CCAL Clusterizer	84
Figure 6.3: Detection efficiency of the scintillating fiber tracker	87
Figure 6.4: Number of fibers hit as a function of polar lab angle	87
Figure 6.5: J/ψ On-time Cluster Number	92
Figure 6.6: (3686) On-time Cluster Number	93
Figure 6.7: J/ψ Invariant Mass	96
Figure 6.8: (3686) Invariant Mass	97
Figure 6.9: J/ψ Acoplanarity	99
Figure 6.10: J/ψ Akinematics	100
Figure 6.11: (3686) Acoplanarity	101
Figure 6.12: (3686) Akinematics	102
Figure 6.13: J/ψ Total Energy	104
Figure 6.14: (3686) Total Energy	105
Figure 6.15: Invariant mass for Background Runs 1180-1184	108
Figure 6.16: Invariant mass for Background Runs 1283-1289	109
Figure 6.17: Angular Distributions for Background Candidates	110

Figure 7.1: $J/\psi \rightarrow e^+e^-$ Angular Distribution	116
Figure 7.2: $\psi(2S) \rightarrow e^+e^-$ Angular Distribution	117
Figure 8.1: Comparison of thesis value with the theoretical predictions for the angular distribution parameter at the J/ψ	123
Figure 8.2: Comparison of thesis value with the theoretical predictions for the angular distribution parameter at the $\psi(2S)$	124
Figure 8.3: Comparison of thesis value with previous experimental data for the angular distribution parameter at the J/ψ	125